# पेटेंट कार्यालय शासकीय जर्नल

# OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE PATENT OFFICE

निर्गमन सं. 17/2020 ISSUE NO. 17/2020

शुक्रवार FRIDAY दिनांक: 24/04/2020

DATE: 24/04/2020

# पेटेंट कार्यालय का एक प्रकाशन PUBLICATION OF THE PATENT OFFICE

(19) INDIA

(22) Date of filing of Application :03/03/2020

(43) Publication Date: 24/04/2020

#### (54) Title of the invention: DRIVERLESS RENEWABLE ENERGY HYBRID VEHICLE WITH BLUETOOTH CONTROL

(51) International classification  (31) Priority Document No (32) Priority Date (33) Name of priority country (86) International Application No Filing Date (87) International Publication No (61) Patent of Addition to Application Number Filing Date (62) Divisional to Application Number SNA Filing Date (10) Filing Date (11) Filing Date (12) Filing Date (13) Filing Date (14) Filing Date (15) Filing Date (16) Filing Date (17) Filing Date (18) Filing Date	(71)Name of Applicant: 1)Dr.Nirmal Kannan.V Address of Applicant: Professor Department of Mechanical Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam,Karur-639111 Tamil Nadu India (72)Name of Inventor: 1)Dr.Nirmal Kannan.V 2)Akash.P 3)Alwin Geo Johnson 4)Allen Vijay.V.N 5)Arasavil Clinton 6)Dr.Satish Pandian.G 7)Dr.Parthasarathy.R 8)Mr.Kirubashankar.T.S 9)Mr.P.Raju 10)Mr.B.Arun 11)Dr.Prabhakar.G 12)Dr.Umamaheswari.K 13)Dr.Elamurugan.P 14)Dr.Kavitha.V 15)Dr.M.Sundaram 16)Dr.Gomathi.P.S 17)Mrs.R.Dhayabarani
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#### (57) Abstract:

Due to scarcity of fossil fuel in future and its detrimental effect on the environment, an alternative energy has to be discovered. Wind power is clean and sustainable natural resources that has yet to be fully utilized in the automotive industry. Also the sun is probably the most important source of renewable energy available today. The hybrid system has been designed and installed to generate power which combines wind turbine and solar panel. The hybrid model system is renewable energy system, which helps conserve energy by reducing the use of fuel in vehicle. Hence developing a new method for the economical evaluation of Hybrid Systems for electricity production. As we know that road accidents are increasing nowadays in order to reduce road accidents we place obstacle finding and braking system. For convenient control of vehicle mobile, we use to connect vehicle with mobile by Bluetooth.

No. of Pages: 7 No. of Claims: 5



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5. TITLE OF	THE INVENTI	ON						
	riverless Renev		rgy Hy	brid V	ehicle w	ith Bluetooth (	control	
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AGENT(S)				Name	•		<del></del>	
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7. ADDRESS	FOR SERVICE	OF		Name	3	Dr.Nirmal Ka	nnan.V	
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NIL	NIL
11. IN CASE OF PATENT OF ADDITION FI PARTICULARS OF MAIN APPLICATION (	
Main application/patent No.	Date of filing of main application
NIL	NIL
12 DECLARATIONS	

#### (iii) Declaration by the applicant(s)

I/We the applicant(s) hereby declare(s) that: -

We are in possession of the above-mentioned invention.

- The provisional/complete specification relating to the invention is filled with this application.
- The invention as disclosed in the specification uses the biological material from India and the necessary permission from the competent authority shall be submitted by me/us before the grant of patent to me/us.
- There is no lawful ground of objection(s) to the grant of the Patent to me/us.
- We are the true & first inventor(s).
- ☐ We are the assignee or legal representative of true & first inventor(s).
- The application or each of the applications, particulars of which are given in Paragraph-8, was the first application in convention country/countries in respect of my/our invention(s).
- We claim the priority from the above mentioned application(s) filed in convention country/countries and state that no application for protection in respect of the invention had been made in a convention country before that date by me/us or by any person from which I/We derive the title.
- Dur application in India is based on international application under Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) as mentioned in Paragraph-9.
- The application is divided out of my our application particulars of which is given in Paragraph-10 and pray that this application may be treated as deemed to have been filed on 03/03/2020 under section 16 of the Act.
- The said invention is an improvement in or modification of the invention particulars of which are given in Paragraph-11.

#### FOLLOWING ARE THE ATTACHMENTS WITH THE APPLICATION (a) Form 2

Item	Details	Fee	Remarks
Complete/ provisional specification)	No. of pages - 5		
No. of Claim(s)	No. of claims - 5 No. of pages -1		

Abstract	No. of pages - 1		
No. of Drawing(s)	No. of drawings - 3		
	No. of pages - 3		
(b) Complete specification (in conformation with the international application)/as amended			
before the International Preliminary Examination Authority (IPEA), as applicable (2 copies).			

- (d) Drawings (in conformation with the international application)/as amended before the International Preliminary Examination Authority (IPEA), as applicable (2 copies).
- (g) Statement and Undertaking on Form 3
- (h) Declaration of Inventor ship on Form 5
- (j) Request for publication on Form 9

We hereby declare that to the best of my/our knowledge, information and belief the fact and matters slated herein are correct and I/We request that a patent may be granted to us for the said invention.

Dated this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of March 2020

Signature:

Name: Dr.N

To

The Controller of Patents

The Patent Office, at Chennai

#### Note: -

- \* Repeat boxes in case of more than one entry.
- \* To be signed by the applicant(s) or by authorized registered patent agent otherwise where mentioned.
- \* Tick  $(\Box)$ /cross (x) whichever is applicable/not applicable in declaration in paragraph-12.
- \* Name of the inventor and applicant should be given in full, family name in the beginning.
- \* Strike out the portion which is/are not applicable.
- \* For fee: See First Schedule";

#### **ABSTRACT**

#### **Driverless Renewable Energy Hybrid Vehicle with Bluetooth control**

Due to scarcity of fossil fuel in future and its detrimental effect on the environment, an alternative energy has to be discovered. Wind power is clean and sustainable natural resources that has yet to be fully utilized in the automotive industry. Also the sun is probably the most important source of renewable energy available today. The hybrid system has been designed and installed to generate power which combines wind turbine and solar panel. The hybrid model system is renewable energy system, which helps conserve energy by reducing the use of fuel in vehicle. Hence developing a new method for the economical evaluation of Hybrid Systems for electricity production. As we know that road accidents are increasing nowadays in order to reduce road accidents we place obstacle finding and braking system. For convenient control of vehicle mobile, we use to connect vehicle with mobile by Bluetooth.



#### FORM 2

THE PATENTS ACT, 1970 (39 of 1970)

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The Patent Rules, 2003

# COMPLETE SPECIFICATION

(See sections 10 & rule 13)

#### 1. TITLE OF THE INVENTION

#### Driverless Renewable Energy Hybrid Vehicle with Bluetooth control

2. APPLICANTS (S)		
Name	Nationality	Address
Dr.Nirmal Kannan.V	India	Professor Department of Mechanical Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111

#### 3. PREAMBLE TO THE DESCRIPTION

#### **COMPLETE SPECIFICATION**

The following specification particularly describes the invention and the manner in which it is to be performed.

#### Driverless Renewable Energy Hybrid Vehicle with Bluetooth Control

#### TECHNICAL FIELD

Our innovation discloses in the field of automobile which uses renewable energy like solar and wind as fuel.

#### **BACKGROUND**

The fossil fuel such as diesel and petrol are very expensive way to be extracted and used. The huge demand for the fossil fuel is the one of major reason for the extraction and usage of renewable energy As per the International Organization of Motor Vehicle about 17000 motor vehicle are increasing in every year. In this about 96% of vehicle are using fossil fuel. Unfortunately between 2000 and 2020 fuel cost increase 3 times. This causes a concern for us to solve one of the major issue faced by people. Air pollution contributes to the premature death of 2 million Indians every year in this 30% of pollution is due to fossil fuel vehicles.



## FORM 3

THE PATENTS ACT, 1970 (39 of 1970) and

# THE PATENTS RULES, 2003 STATEMENT AND UNDERTAKING UNDER SECTION 8

(See section 8: Rule 12)

	(See section 8; Rule 12)
1. Name of the applicant(s).	We Dr.Nirmalkannan.V hereby declare:
2. Name, address and	(i) that We have not made any application for the
nationality	same/substantially the same invention outside
of the joint applicant	India
NIL	
3. Name and address of the	(iii) that the rights in the application(s) has/have been
Assignee	assigned
	to
NIL	that I/We undertake that upto the date of grant of
	the patent by the Controller, I/We would keep him
	informed in writing the details regarding
	corresponding applications for patents filed outside
	India within six months from the date of filing of such
	application.
4. To be signed by the	Dated this 3rd day of March 2020
applicants	
	1. Signature. 31200
	1. Signature. 31200
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5. Name of the natural person	
who has signed.	Dr.Nirmalkannan.V
	To
	The Controller of Patents,
	The Patent Office,
	at Chennai



## FORM 5 THE PATENT ACT, 1970 (39 OF 1970)

& The Patents Rules, 2003 **DECLARATION AS TO INVENTORSHIP** [See section 10(6) and Rule 13(6)] 1. NAME OF Dr.Nirmal Kannan.V **APPLICANTS** Professor Department of Mechanical Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111 hereby declare that the true and first inventor(s) of the invention disclosed in the complete specification filed in pursuance of our application numbered are 2. INVENTOR (S) 1. (a) Name Dr.Nirmal Kannan.V (b) Nationality India **Professor** (c) Address Department of Mechanical Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111 2. (a) Name Mr.Akash.P (b) Nationality India (c) Address Fourth year B.E -MECH V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111 Mr.Alwin Geo Johnson 3. a) Name (b) Nationality India Fourth year B.E -MECH (c) Address V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111 4. (a) Name Mr.Allen Vijay.V.N (b) Nationality India (c) Address Fourth year B.E -MECH V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111

5. (a) Name Mr. Arasavil Clinton

(b) Nationality India

(c) Address Fourth year B.E -MECH

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	V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111			
14. (a) Name (b) Nationality (c) Address	Dr.Kavitha.V India Professor Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111			
15. (a) Name (b) Nationality (c) Address	Dr.M.Sundaram India Professor Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111			
16. (a) Name (b) Nationality (c) Address	Professor			
17. (a) Name (b) Nationality (c) Address	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111 Mrs.R.Dhayabarani India Professor Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111			
Dated this 3 <sup>rd</sup> day of March, 2020				
Signature: Burgang 3/3/2010				
Name: Dr. V. Nimal Fouran				
BY THE	O BE GIVEN WHEN THE APPLICATION IN INDIA IS FILED HE CONVENTION COUNTRY:-			
To, The Controller of Pate The Patent Office, at C				



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CBR ; 7573

FORM 9

THE PATENTS ACT 1970 (39 of 1970)

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# THE PATENTS RULES, 2003

## REQUEST FOR PUBLICATION

(See section 11A(2);rule24A)

(i) Dr.Nirmal Kannan.V, Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, ١, V.S.B Engineering College, Karudayampalayam, Karur-639111, India

Here by request for early publication of my application for patent No..... dated 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2020 under section 11A(2) of the Act.

Dated this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of March 2020

Applicant:

(i) Name ; Dr. Nirmal Kannan. V Signature: ...

To The Controller of patents, The Patent Office, At Chennai

#### **ABSTRACT**

#### Driverless Renewable Energy Hybrid Vehicle with Bluetooth control

Due to scarcity of fossil fuel in future and its detrimental effect on the environment, an alternative energy has to be discovered. Wind power is clean and sustainable natural resources that has yet to be fully utilized in the automotive industry. Also the sun is probably the most important source of renewable energy available today. The hybrid system has been designed and installed to generate power which combines wind turbine and solar panel. The hybrid model system is renewable energy system, which helps conserve energy by reducing the use of fuel in vehicle. Hence developing a new method for the economical evaluation of Hybrid Systems for electricity production. As we know that road accidents are increasing nowadays in order to reduce road accidents we place obstacle finding and braking system. For convenient control of vehicle mobile, we use to connect vehicle with mobile by Bluetooth.

# **Driverless Renewable Energy Hybrid Vehicle with Bluetooth Control**

#### **TECHNICAL FIELD**

Our innovation discloses in the field of automobile which uses renewable energy like solar and wind as fuel.

#### **BACKGROUND**

The fossil fuel such as diesel and petrol are very expensive way to be extracted and used. The huge demand for the fossil fuel is the one of major reason for the extraction and usage of renewable energy As per the International Organization of Motor Vehicle about 17000 motor vehicle are increasing in every year. In this about 96% of vehicle are using fossil fuel. Unfortunately between 2000 and 2020 fuel cost increase 3 times. This causes a concern for us to solve one of the major issue faced by people. Air pollution contributes to the premature death of 2 million Indians every year in this 30% of pollution is due to fossil fuel vehicles.

Solar and wind energy is best alternative fuel in automobiles. As they are renewable energy and produce 0% pollution. Thereby our study involved in understanding different way to combining wind and solar energy in a car with the obstacle detecting sensors to produce safety to the pedestrian and vehicles.

This project leads to less usage of fossil fuel by using the renewable energy(solar and wind) in the effective way. This will also helps to reduce the fuel cost.

#### OBJECTS OF THE INVENTION

An object of the present disclosure is to provide two renewable energy as vehicle fuel.

An object of the present disclosure is to provide an intelligent Automatic braking system to avoid accidents.

An object of the present disclosure is to develop zero pollution vehicle.

#### DESCRIPTION

The foremost idea of the prototype is to effective usage of renewable energy like solar and wind in the vehicle. This prototype consist of solar panel and wind turbine the solar panel is used to receive solar rays and wind turbine work with the help of wind energy. In order to reduce the accidents it consist of obstacle sensing mechanism.

This prototype consists of a battery which produces 12V, 12Amps. It is used to store energy from solar panel and wind turbine. At the moderate climate solar panel can produce 19.25V in a minute and at the constant rotation of turbine it can produce 24V. The battery is connected to the Arduino. For the best utilization of energy and other circuit we use Arduino UNO. The wheels of the vehicle are connected with the motor which is placed in rear wheels. For the greater pushing force we use two motors, one motor each for two rear wheel. The motors are connected to the Arduino board. The motors will works with 12V each from the Arduino board. From Arduino board motor is connected with the help of relay which will convert the high voltage to 12V which is appropriate for motor.

The front end and back end of vehicle consist of IR sensor and UV sensors respectively. The sensors are used for the purpose of automatic stopping during obstacles. The two sensors are connected to the Arduino board. These sensors need 5V for correct function.

Automatic braking will happen when the obstacle is in front or back side. When the sensors sense any obstacles they will transfer signal to Arduino board. The Arduino board will transfer the signal to the braking system. The braking is achieved by using an electric actuator which is connected to the braking system.

For the movement of vehicle to front and back can also is controlled by using mobile. By using the HC-05 Bluetooth module is connected with the Arduino thus the total movement of vehicle can controlled using mobile.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG.1 Block diagram for automatic braking.

FIG.2 demonstrates the working model to control vehicle using mobile.

FIG 3 Block Diagram for total setup.

#### **INNOVATIVE FEATURES**

- Combining of two renewable energy
- Zero pollution
- Ease of maintenance
- Obstacle finding and braking system
- No fuel cost

#### We claim

- 1. Hybrid vehicle with combined renewable energy source (solar and wind).
- 2. Automatic braking system in renewable energy hybrid vehicle.
- 3. Obstacle detection by using UV sensor in front and PIR sensor in back.
- 4. Energy from solar panel and wind turbine is stored in battery and used for the working of two motors in rear wheels.
- 5. Renewable energy hybrid vehicle is controlled by HC-05 Bluetooth module and mobile.

#### **BLOCK DIAGRAM:**

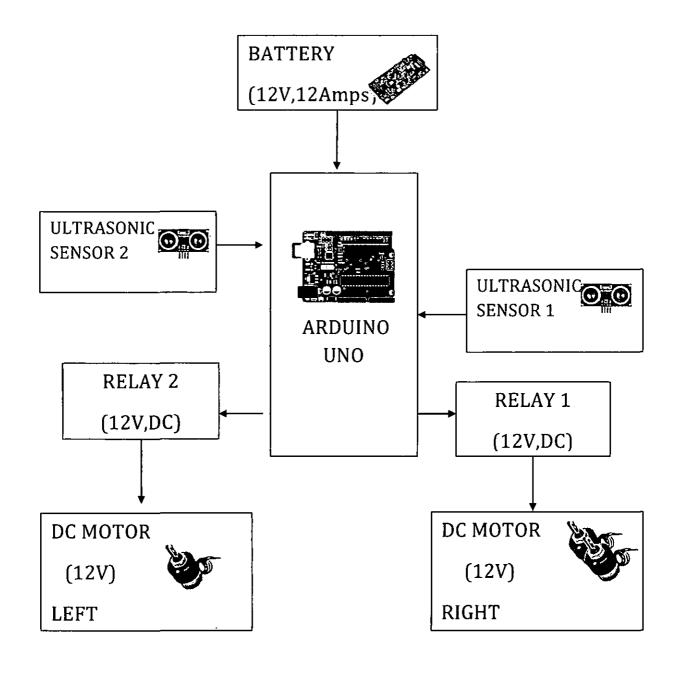


FIG-1

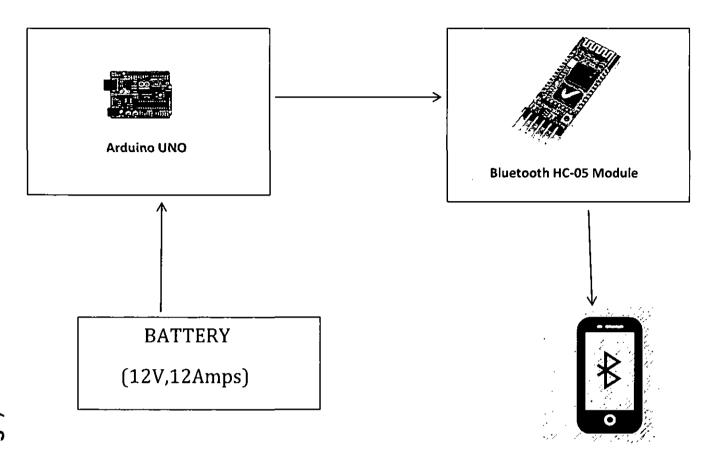


FIG-2

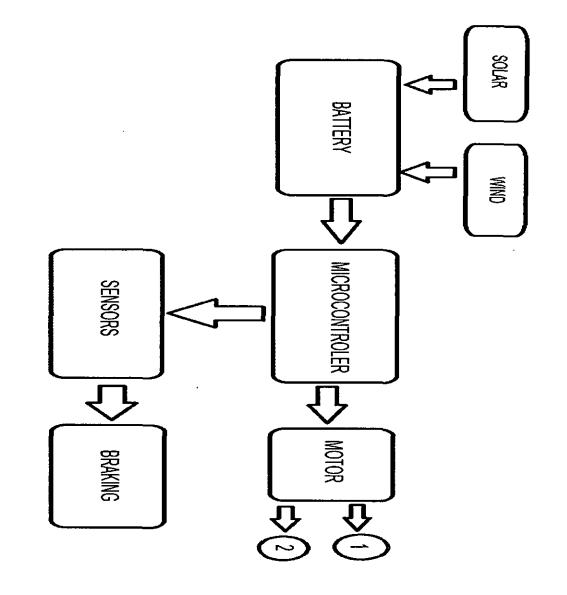


FIG-3

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